# Weekly Evidence Report



Health Technology Assessment Philippines

1-8 JANUARY 2021

#### Overview

The following report presents summaries of evidence the Department of Health (DOH) - Health Technology Assessment (HTA) Unit reviewed for the period of 1 to 8 January 2021. The HTA Unit reviewed a total of 8 studies for the said period.

Evidence includes 1 study on Epidemiology; 1 study on Transmission; 0 studies on Drugs; 2 studies on Vaccines, 1 study on Equipment and Devices; 0 studies on Medical and Surgical Procedures; 0 studies on Traditional Medicine; and 3 studies on Preventive & Promotive Health.

The following report notes that 2 studies have not been peer-reviewed, each highlighted accordingly.



#### Sections

Epidemiology			
Transmission			

Drugs

**Vaccines** 

**Equipment & Devices** 

Medical & Surgical Procedures

Traditional Medicine

Preventive & Promotive Health

# **Evidence on Epidemiology**

Local COVID-19 Tracker: <a href="https://www.doh.gov.ph/covid19tracker">https://www.doh.gov.ph/covid19tracker</a>
Local COVID-19 Case Tracker: <a href="https://www.doh.gov.ph/covid-19/case-tracker">https://www.doh.gov.ph/covid-19/case-tracker</a>

Date	Author/s	Title	Journal/ Article Type	Summary
4 Jan 2021	ASEAN Biodiaspora Virtual Center	Risk Assessment for International Dissemination of COVID-19 to the ASEAN Region	ASEAN Biodiaspora Virtual Center (Risk Assessment Report)	<ul> <li>Globally, there are over 85.3 million cases and more than 1.85 million deaths related to COVID-19</li> <li>Thailand and Vietnam recorded its first case of the B.1.1.7 variant of COVID-19</li> <li>Indonesia has closed its borders to foreign nationals until January 14</li> </ul>
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## **Evidence on Vulnerable Population Epidemiology**

Date	Author/s	Title	Journal/ Summary Article Type
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#### **Evidence on Transmission**

Date	Author/s	Title	Journal/ Article Type	Summary
6 Jan 2021	Olea, B., et.al.	Adaptive immune responses to SARS-CoV-2 in recovered severe COVID-19 patients	MedRxiv (Experimental study)	<ul> <li>58 patients who have been hospitalized with bilateral pneumonia with or without at least one comorbidity were recruited</li> <li>A relatively limited number of the population studied had detectable immunoglobulins, interferon, CD4, or CD8 after diagnosis</li> </ul>

# **Evidence on Drugs**

Date	Author/s	Title	Journal/ Article Type	Summary
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#### **Evidence on Vaccines**

Link to HTA Living Database: <a href="https://bit.ly/3gOOSmG">https://bit.ly/3gOOSmG</a>

LAST UPDATE: 29 December 2020

### **NYT Coronavirus Vaccine Tracker:**

https://www.nytimes.com/interactive/2020/science/coronavirus-vaccine-tracker.html

## **Bloomberg Vaccine Tracker:**

https://www.bloomberg.com/graphics/covid-vaccine-tracker-global-distribution/

London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine Vaccine Trial Mapper and Tracker: <a href="https://vac-lshtm.shinyapps.io/ncov\_vaccine\_landscape/">https://vac-lshtm.shinyapps.io/ncov\_vaccine\_landscape/</a>

#### **ACIP Files:**

https://drive.google.com/drive/u/0/folders/1v-jd66qllxnUkfzXWKqiD0mkVvqy VvJ

#### **ASEAN Vaccine Tracker:**

https://www.aseanbriefing.com/news/covid-19-vaccine-roll-outs-in-asean-asia-live-up dates-by-country/

Date	Author/s	Title	Journal/ Article Type	Summary
4 Jan 2021	NHS	Novel coronavirus (COVID-19) standard operating procedure: COVID-19 local vaccination services deployment in community settings	NHS (Standard Operating Procedure)	<ul> <li>Updated information on vaccine deployment and added legal documents cited in line with the approval for the UK roll out of the vaccine</li> <li>Updated information on Astrazeneca transport and packing. The vaccine will be packed in 10 vials containing 8 or 10 doses of the vaccine</li> <li>JCVI advises that vaccination for the pregnant be considered in line with the risk for severe COVID-19</li> <li>JCVI advises that there is no risk with giving non-live vaccines to breastfeeding women</li> <li>A two dose schedule for both the Pfizer and Oxford/AstraZeneca vaccine is advised</li> </ul>
6 Jan 2021	PHE	Patient Group Direction for COVID-19 Vaccine AstraZeneca, (ChAdOx1-S [recombinant])	NHS/ PHE (Patient Group Direction)	<ul> <li>The PGD was created for the administration and delivery of the national COVID-19 vaccination program given a vaildity of 1 year</li> <li>Individual registered practitioners must be authorized by name to work according to the PGD</li> </ul>

# **Evidence on Equipment & Devices**

Date	Author/s	Title	Journal/ Article Type	Summary
6 Jan 2021	Chen, T., et.al.	Evaluation of at-home methods for N95 filtering facepiece respirator decontamination	MedRxiv (Experimental Study)	<ul> <li>Two N95 FFR models were used in the experiment and was contaminated and tested under the same parameters</li> <li>As small a puncture in the mask of about 0.3 um significantly reduced filtration efficiency of the mastks</li> </ul>

# **Evidence on Medical & Surgical Procedures**

Date	Author/s	Title	Journal/ Article Type	Summary
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# **Evidence on Traditional Medicine**

Date	Author/s	Title	Journal/ Summary Article Type
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# **Evidence on Preventive & Promotive Health**

# **Evidence on Screening**

Date	Author/s	Title	Journal/ Article Type	Summary
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#### **Evidence on Personal Measures**

Date	Author/s	Title	Journal/ Article Type	Summary
6 Jan 2021	PHE	COVID-19: guidance for those leading a nomadic way of life	PHE (Guidance document)	<ul> <li>In line with the lockdown announced on January 3, protocols are in place to ensure people stay at home</li> <li>For symptomatic individuals in traveller sites, a 10 day self isolation is still advised</li> </ul>

# **Evidence on Community Measures**

Date	Author/s	Title	Journal/ Article Type	Summary
25 Mar 2020 Updated 6 Jan 2021	PHE	COVID-19:guidance for food businesses	PHE (Guidance document)	<ul> <li>The guidance for food businesses has been updated in line with the recent lockdown in the UK</li> <li>Proper hand hygiene and the following of the HACCP and HSE guidances on food practices is advised</li> <li>Managers must monitor and track the health of their employees.</li> <li>Engaging with the NHS Test and Trace services may be utilized</li> </ul>
13 Mar 2020 Updated 6 Jan 2021	PHE	Coronavirus (COVID-19): courts and tribunals planning and preparation	PHE (Guidance document)	<ul> <li>The update included the advise that courts and tribunals will remain open despite the recent lockdown</li> <li>Symptomatic, positively tested, or those asked by NHS to remain home should not visit the court</li> </ul>